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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/789,970	02/27/2004	Daryl B. Olander	ORACL-01375US0	9424
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FLIESLER MEYER LLP 650 CALIFORNIA STREET 14TH FLOOR SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94108			EXAMINER BELOUSOV, ANDREY	
			ART UNIT 2174	PAPER NUMBER
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**Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.**

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

<b>Office Action Summary</b>	<b>Application No.</b> 10/789,970	<b>Applicant(s)</b> OLANDER ET AL.	
	<b>Examiner</b> ANDREY BELOUSOV	<b>Art Unit</b> 2174	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

### Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

### Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 19 June 2008.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**.                      2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

### Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-45 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-45 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

### Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on \_\_\_\_\_ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.  
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).  
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

### Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All    b) ☐ Some \*    c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
  2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_.
  3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

\* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

### Attachment(s)

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)            | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)           |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)   | Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____                                      |
| 3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08) | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application |
| Paper No(s)/Mail Date <u>6/19/2008, 9/03/2008, 9/03/2008</u> .                         | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____                          |



### **DETAILED ACTION**

This action is responsive to amendment filed on 6/19/2008. Claims 1-45 are pending and have been considered below.

#### ***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 112***

1. The following is a quotation of the first paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112:

The specification shall contain a written description of the invention, and of the manner and process of making and using it, in such full, clear, concise, and exact terms as to enable any person skilled in the art to which it pertains, or with which it is most nearly connected, to make and use the same and shall set forth the best mode contemplated by the inventor of carrying out his invention.

2. Claims 1, 16, 30 and 45 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, first paragraph, as failing to comply with the written description requirement. The claim(s) contains subject matter which was not described in the specification in such a way as to reasonably convey to one skilled in the relevant art that the inventor(s), at the time the application was filed, had possession of the claimed invention. The specification recites that the dynamically added control is driven through the lifecycle catch-up process until it catches-up to the *current stage*. Whereas, the claims amended propose that the dynamically added control catches-up to "other controls of the control tree."

#### ***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103***

3. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

4. Claims 1-45 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Hunter, (Java™ Servlet Programming by Jason Hunter, Copyright (c) 2001, 1998 O'Reilly & Associates, Inc.) in view of Zhou (2002/0188729.)

**Claim 1, 16, 30, 45:** Hunter discloses a method, machine readable medium having instructions stored thereon, and a computer readable storage medium for navigating a graphical user interface (GUI) having at least one page, comprising:

- a. providing a first booklet (e.g. Fig. 7-1, 204; Fig. 9-4, pg. 293), wherein user interaction with the first booklet can cause the GUI to navigate to a new page (pg. 206);
- b. providing a request based on user interaction with the first booklet (pg. 15);
- c. mapping (pg. 31) the request to a control tree factory (pg. 7);
- d. generating a control tree from the factory based on the request wherein the control tree includes a booklet control (Fig. 7-1, pg. 204) corresponding to the first booklet;
- e. advancing the control tree through at least one lifecycle stage based on the request (pg. 35-36); and
- f. generating a response wherein the response can be used to render the new page (pg. 129, 130);
- g. wherein the at least one lifecycle stage includes an event lifecycle stage where at least one control of the control tree raise events to communicate with another control of the control tree (pf. 580-582);

Art Unit: 2174

- h. wherein the event stage occurs before a render lifecycle stage and (pg. 203-204) wherein in the render stage the controls of the control tree create their own GUI representation (pg. 203-204); and
- i. wherein a pre-render lifecycle stage occurs between the event lifecycle stage and the render lifecycle stage and (pg. 485-486)

However, Hunter does not explicitly disclose

- j. wherein an additional control is dynamically added to the control tree at a stage before the pre-render lifecycle stage and wherein when the additional control is added to the control tree dynamically, a lifecycle catch-up process drives the additional control through lifecycle stages until the additional control catches-up to other controls of the control tree.

Zhou discloses a similar Java servlet method,

- k. wherein an additional control is dynamically added (resources, par. 24) to the control tree (collaboration system, par. 24) at a stage before the pre-render lifecycle stage and wherein when the additional control is added to the control tree dynamically, a lifecycle catch-up (mapping and resource access to the user, par. 25) process drives the additional control through lifecycle stages until the additional control catches-up to other controls of the control tree (par 24.)

Therefore, it would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to combine the teaching of Zhou with Hunter. One would have been motivated to include the teachings of Zhou with Hunter so as to manage a large-scale internet based system involving a plurality of resources (par. 24.)

**Claim 2, 17, 31:** Hunter and Zhou disclose a method and machine readable medium having instructions stored thereon of claim 1, 16 and 30, respectively, wherein: the first booklet is at least one of: 1) a set of tabs and/or buttons; and 2) a menu (Fig. 7-1, pg. 204.)

**Claim 3, 18, 32:** Hunter and Zhou disclose a method and machine readable medium having instructions stored thereon of claim 1, 16 and 30, respectively, wherein: the first booklet is associated with at least one of the least one page (Fig. 7-1, pg. 204.; Fig. 9-4, pg. 293.)

**Claim 4, 33:** Hunter and Zhou disclose a method and machine readable medium having instructions stored thereon of claim 1 and 30, respectively, wherein: the new page can a second booklet (Fig. 7-1, pg. 204; Fig. 9-4, pg. 293.)

**Claim 5, 19, 34:** Hunter and Zhou disclose a method, and a machine readable medium having instructions stored thereon of claims 1, 16 and 30, respectively, wherein the step of generating a control tree from the factory comprises:

- a. creating a metadata representation of a control tree (pg. 74, 584); and
- b. generating a class to construct the control tree based on the metadata representation (pg. 584.)

Art Unit: 2174

**Claim 6, 20, 35:** Hunter and Zhou disclose a method, and a machine readable medium having instructions stored thereon of claims 1, 16 and 30, respectively, wherein the request is an hypertext transfer protocol request (HTTP); and the request originates from a web browser (pg. 15.)

**Claim 7, 21, 36:** Hunter and Zhou disclose a method and machine readable medium having instructions stored thereon of claim 1, 16 and 30, respectively, comprising: providing the response to a web browser (pg. 15.)

**Claim 8, 22, 37:** Hunter and Zhou disclose a method and machine readable medium having instructions stored thereon of claim 1, 16 and 30, respectively, wherein: the control tree is driven through the at least one lifecycle stage by an interchangeable lifecycle component (pg. 35-36.)

**Claim 9, 23, 38:** Hunter and Zhou disclose a method and machine readable medium having instructions stored thereon of claim 1, 16 and 30, respectively, wherein: the booklet control has an interchangeable persistence mechanism (pg. 37, 216, 384, 582.)

**Claim 10, 24, 39:** Hunter and Zhou disclose a method, and a machine readable medium having instructions stored thereon of claims 1, 16 and 30, respectively, wherein the booklet control can render itself according to a theme (Tea Templates, pg. 433.)



Art Unit: 2174

**Claim 11, 25, 40:** Hunter and Zhou disclose a method and machine readable medium having instructions stored thereon of claim 1, 16 and 30, respectively, wherein: the booklet control can interact with another of the at least one controls (pg. 35.)

**Claim 12, 26, 41:** Hunter and Zhou disclose a method and machine readable medium having instructions stored thereon of claim 1, 16 and 30, respectively, wherein: the booklet control can advance through the at least one lifecycle stage in parallel with other controls in the control tree (pg. 35.)

**Claim 13, 27, 42:** Hunter and Zhou disclose a method and machine readable medium having instructions stored thereon of claim 1, 16 and 30, respectively, wherein: the at least one lifecycle stage is one of: init, load state, create child controls, load, raise events, pre-render, render, save state, unload and dispose (pg. 35, 43.)

**Claim 14, 28, 43:** Hunter and Zhou disclose a method, and a machine readable medium having instructions stored thereon of claims 1, 16 and 30, respectively, wherein the response is an HTTP response (pg. 15.)

**Claim 15, 29, 44:** Hunter and Zhou disclose a method and machine readable medium having instructions stored thereon of claim 1, 16 and 30, respectively, wherein: the booklet control can raise events and respond to events (pg. 580-583.)

***Response to Arguments***

5. Applicant's arguments with respect to claims 1-45 have been considered but are moot in view of the new ground(s) of rejection.

***Conclusion***

6. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Andrew Belousov whose telephone number is (571) 270-1695. The examiner can normally be reached on Mon-Fri (alternate Fri off) EST.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Stephen Hong can be reached on (571) 272-4124. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-3800.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

/Steven P Sax/  
Primary Examiner, Art Unit 2174

AB  
September 13, 2008

Application/Control Number: 10/789,970  
Art Unit: 2174

Page 9